SIGN INTERPRETATION STATION

Virginia Tracking Evaluation

Station Questions from:

April 2013 - VaSARCo conference (2-18) August 2013 - SARTI training (19-34) November 2013 - SARTI training (35-55)



QUESTION: What caused the marks on the pole?

- 5 points: axe, blade, hatchet
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: animal causes



QUESTION: What cause the round holes in the post?

- 5 points: woodpecker
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: human causes



QUESTION: What made the line?

- 5 points: earthworm
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: human causes



QUESTION: What made the track in the circle?

- 5 points: human
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: animal causes



QUESTION: What made the track in the circle?

- 5 points: dog
- 4 points: fox, coyote
- 3 points: canine
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: human causes



QUESTION: What is the direction of travel of the track maker?

- 5 points: left
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: right or any other direction other than left



QUESTION: What caused the tracks on the ground?

- 5 points: golf cart
- 4 points: tire
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: rock, animal causes



QUESTION: What is the direction of travel?

- 5 points: left
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- . 1 point:
- 0 points: right, or any other direction not left



QUESTION: What cause the holes in the tree?

- 5 points: Yellow-bellied sapsucker
- 4 points: pileated woodpecker
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point: laying eggs, cicada, insect
- 0 points: human causes



QUESTION: What caused the mark on the side of the tree?

- 5 points: falling tree scrape
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: bear, human or other animal causes



QUESTION: What caused the marks on the log?

- 5 points: pine bark beetle, bark beetle
- 4 points: insect
- 3 points:
- 2 points: bird
- 1 point:
- 0 points: human causes



QUESTION: What cut the tree?

- 5 points: chainsaw
- 4 points: hand saw
- 3 points: saw
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: animal causes



QUESTION: What caused the holes?

- 5 points: longhorn beetle, wood boring beetle
- 4 points: carpenter bee, insect
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point: bird
- 0 points: drill bit, bullets, arrows or other human causes



QUESTION: What caused the disturbance to the bark?

- 5 points: tree squirrel
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point: deer antlers, tree fall
- 0 points: human causes



QUESTION: What caused the discoloration of the bark?

- 5 points: tree sap
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point: insect, stain
- 0 points: human or animal causes



QUESTION: What cut the tree?

- 5 points: beaver 4 points: 3 points: 2 points: 1 point:
- 0 points: human



QUESTION: What caused the mound

- 5 points: tree root ball hummock
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: animal or human causes



QUESTION: What caused the lack of brown vegetation on gravel?

- 5 points: rainfall from roof
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: human, animal



QUESTION: What caused the marks on the post?

- 5 points: bear bites
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: human, machinery



<u>QUESTION</u>: What caused the dirt structure on the beam?

- 5 points: organ pipe mud dauber, mud dauber
- 4 points: wasp nest, mud wasp
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: human



QUESTION: What is the material on the concrete?

- 5 points: bat guano
- 4 points:
- 3 points: bird feces,
- 2 points: animal scat, hornet scat, cliff swallow scat,
- 1 point: rodent scat, squirrel scat
- 0 points: picnic table dirt, other human causes



QUESTION: What made the marking on the log?

- 5 points: European Elm bark beetle larvae, bark beetle
- 4 points: bark borer
- 3 points: tree parasite, insect larvae, pine beetle
- 2 points: insect
- 1 point:
- 0 points: human



QUESTION: What made the marks on the end of the log?

- 5 points: hand saw
- 4 points: chainsaw, power saw, bandsaw
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: animal causes



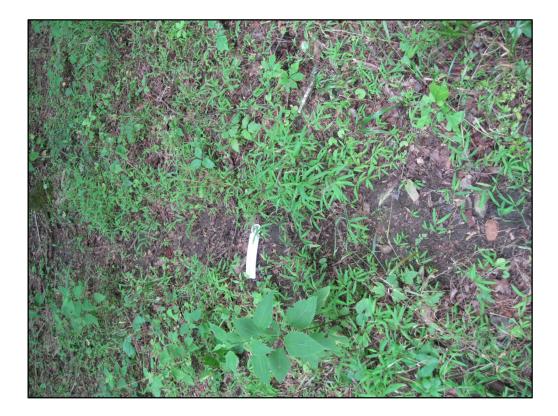
QUESTION: What made the marks on the end of the log?

- 5 points: chainsaw
- 4 points: handsaw, bandsaw
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: animal causes



QUESTION: What made the discoloration on the concrete?

- 5 points: rust from table
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: animal causes



QUESTION: Who is the main user of this trail?

- 5 points: deer
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- . 1 point:
- 0 points: human



QUESTION: What made the big hole?

- 5 points: Pileated woodpecker
- 4 points: woodpecker
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point: termites
- 0 points: human



QUESTION:What is that material (not the plant)?

ANSWERS:

5 points: bear scat 4 points: 3 points: coyote scat 2 points: 1 point: 0 points: human feces



QUESTION: What made the track?

- 5 points: bear
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: human



QUESTION: What caused the discoloration of the tree bark?

ANSWERS:

5 points: tree sap

4 points:

- 3 points: water mildew, wood rot fluid, rain stain
- 2 points:

1 point:

0 points: human causes



QUESTION: What made the track?

- 5 points: deer
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: human



QUESTION: What made the track?

- 5 points: human
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: bear, other animal causes



QUESTION: What made the holes?

- 5 points: Yellow-bellied sapsucker
- 4 points: woodpecker
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point: wood boring insect
- 0 points: human



QUESTION: What are the round items?

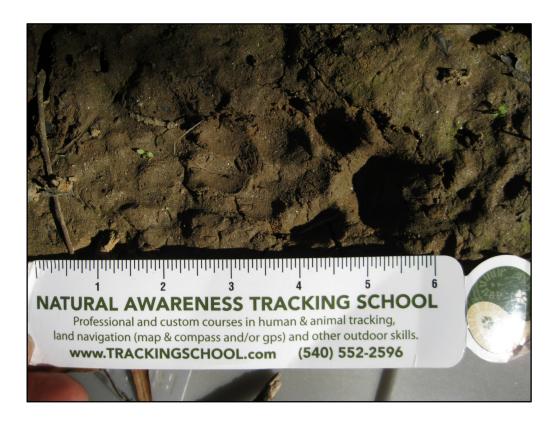
- 5 points: Deer scat 4 points: 3 points: 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: human



QUESTION: What made the tracks?

ANSWERS:

5 points: Bobcat 4 points: Feline 3 points: Fox, Domestic dog 2 points: 1 point: 0 points: human



ANSWERS:

5 points: Coyote 4 points: Domestic dog 3 points: 2 points: Raccoon 1 point: 0 points: human



QUESTION: What is that?

- 5 points: Cicada exoskeleton
- 4 points: Locust
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: human



QUESTION: What caused the discoloration of the tree bark?

- 5 points: Tree sap
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: human blood or other human causes



- 5 points: vehicle tire
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point: shoe
- 0 points: animal



QUESTION: What is the object at the end of the stick?

- 5 points: Polyphemus moth coccoon
- 4 points: moth coccoon
- 3 points: coccoon
- 2 points: bug nest
- 1 point:
- 0 points: muzzle shot, man-made fiber, cotton ball



- 5 points: tracked equipment, skid steer, bobcat
- 4 points: tractor tire, backhoe
- 3 points: vehicle tire
- 2 points: tire chain
- 1 point: backhoe stabilizer
- 0 points: horse, other animal causes



QUESTION: What made the holes?

- 5 points: yellow-bellied sapsucker
- 4 points: woodpecker
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point: natural cause
- 0 points: chainsaw, barbed wire



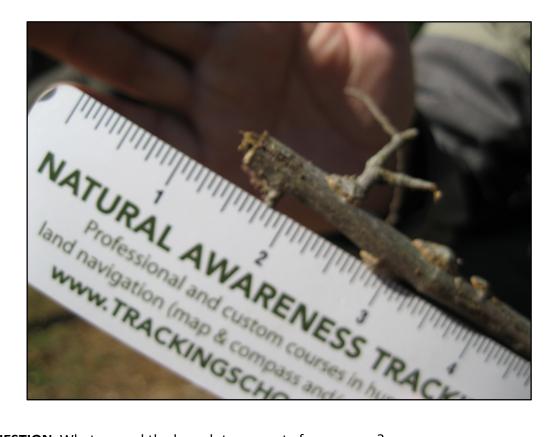
QUESTION: What made the mark at the end of the pencil?

- 5 points: deer dewclaw
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points: animal print
- 1 point:
- 0 points: moved rock, human



QUESTION: What made the mark at the end of the pencil

- 5 points: human footwear
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point: bicycle
- 0 points: animal



QUESTION: What caused the branch to separate from source?

- 5 points: Twig girdler
- 4 points: bug chewing
- 3 points: insect, locust chew
- 2 points: bark beetle
- 1 point: squirrel
- 0 points: human causes



QUESTION: What caused the ridges on the ground?

- 5 points: farm crop row furrows
- 4 points: seedling rows
- 3 points: erosion control
- 2 points: pine planting
- 1 point: man-made
- 0 points: animal causes



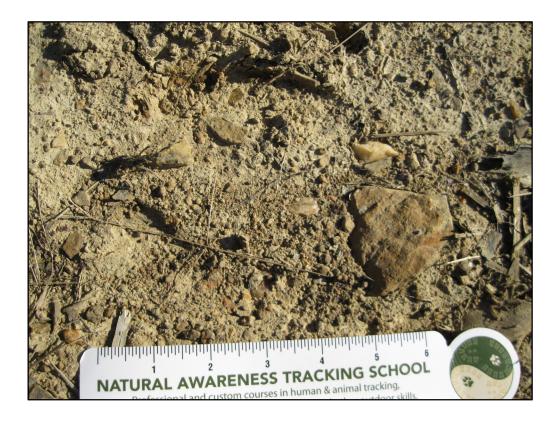
QUESTION: What made the marks at the end of the branch?

- 5 points: chainsaw
- 4 points: hand saw
- 3 points: saw
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: animal causes



ANSWERS:

5 points: turkey 4 points: 3 points: 2 points: 1 point: horse 0 points: stick, human, chisel tool, man-made



- 5 points: horse
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: tractor, other human causes



QUESTION: What direction is the track maker traveling?

- 5 points: right
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- 1 point:
- 0 points: left



ANSWERS:

5 points: raccoon 4 points: 3 points: 2 points: otter 1 point: 0 points: human



QUESTION: What excreted the material at the end of the stick?

- 5 points: otter scat
- 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points: owl pellet, red fox
- 1 point: heron pellet, vulture, animal
- 0 points: human



ANSWERS:

5 points: Red Fox 4 points: grey fox 3 points: 2 points: otter 1 point: 0 points: human



ANSWERS:

5 points: Otter 4 points: 3 points: bobcat, cat 2 points: beaver, feline 1 point: muskrat 0 points: human

QUESTION:

- 5 points:
- . 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- . 1 point:
- 0 points:

QUESTION:

- 5 points:
- . 4 points:
- 3 points:
- 2 points:
- . 1 point:
- 0 points: